COMPOSITION OF THE COUNCIL OF THE INTERNATIONAL SEABED AUTHORITY 1996 - 2022

1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022
Group A																										
United States	United States	United States	Italy	Italy	Italy	Italy	Italy	Italy	Italy	Italy	Italy	Italy	Italy	Italy	Italy	Italy	Italy	*[Italy]*	Italy	Italy	Italy	Italy	Italy	Italy	Italy	Italy
Russian Federation	Russia	Russia	Russia	Russia	Russia	Russia	Russia	Russia	Russia	Russia	Russia	Russia	Russia	Russia	Russia	Russia	Russia	Russia	Russia	Russia	Russia	Russia	Russia	Russia	Russia	Russia
Japan	Japan	Japan	Japan	Japan	Japan	Japan	Japan	Japan	Japan	Japan	Japan	Japan	Japan	Japan	Japan	Japan	Japan	Japan	Japan	Japan	Japan	Japan	Japan			
United Kingdom	United Kingdom	United Kingdom	United Kingdom	United Kingdom	United Kingdom	United Kingdom	United Kingdom	United Kingdom	China	China	China	China	China	China	China	China	China	China	China	China	China	China	China			
Group B																										
France	France	France	France	France	India	India	India	India	India	India	India	India	India	India	India	India	India	India	India	India	India	India	India			
China	China	China	China	China	China	China	China	China	United Kingdom	United Kingdom	United Kingdom	United Kingdom	R.O. Korea	R.O. Korea	R.O. Korea	R.O. Korea	R.O. Korea	R.O. Korea	R.O.Korea	R.O.Korea	R.O.Korea	R.O.Korea	R.O. Korea	R.O. Korea	R.O. Korea	R.O. Korea
India	India	India	Netherlands	Netherlands	Netherlands	Netherlands	France	France	France	France	France	France	France	*[France]*	France	France	France	France	France	France	France	France	France	France	France	France
Germany	Germany	Germany	Germany	Germany	Germany	Germany	Germany	Germany	Germany	Germany	Germany	Germany	Germany	Germany	Germany	Germany	Germany	Germany	Germany	Belgium	Germany	Germany	Germany	Germany	Germany	Germany
Group C																										
Australia	Australia	Australia	Australia	Australia	Australia	Australia	Australia	Australia	Canada	*[Canada]*	Canada	Canada	Australia	Australia	Australia	Australia	Australia	Australia	Australia	Australia	Indonesia	Australia	Australia	Australia	Indonesia	Australia
Chile	Chile	Chile	Chile	Chile	Indonesia	Indonesia	Indonesia	Indonesia	Indonesia	Indonesia	Indonesia	Indonesia	Indonesia	Indonesia	Indonesia	Indonesia	Chile	Chile	Chile	Chile	Chile	Indonesia	Chile	Indonesia	Chile	Chile
Indonesia	Indonesia	Indonesia	Poland	Poland	Portugal	Portugal	Portugal	Portugal	Portugal	Portugal	Portugal	Portugal	Canada	Canada	Canada	Canada	Canada	Canada	Canada	Canada	Canada	Canada	Canada	Canada	Canada	
Zambia	Zambia	Zambia	Gabon	Gabon	South Africa	South Africa	Zambia	Gabon	South Africa	South Africa	South Africa	South Africa	South Africa	South Africa	South Africa	South Africa	South Africa	South Africa	*[South Africa]*	South Africa	South Africa	South Africa	South Africa	South Africa		
Group D																										
Oman	Oman	Oman	Oman	Oman	PNG	PNG	PNG	PNG	Malaysia	Malaysia	Malaysia	Malaysia	Bangladesh	Bangladesh	Bangladesh	Bangladesh	Bangladesh	Bangladesh	*[Bangladesh]*	Bangladesh	Bangladesh	Bangladesh	Bangladesh	Bangladesh		
Bangladesh	Bangladesh	Bangladesh	Fiji	Fiji	Fiji	Fiji	Fiji	Fiji	Fiji	Fiji	Fiji	*[Fiji]*	Fiji	Fiji	Fiji	Fiji	Fiji	Fiji	Fiji	Fiji	Fiji	Fiji	Fiji	Fiji	Fiji	Fiji
Brazil	Brazil	Brazil	Brazil	Brazil	Brazil	Brazil	Brazil	Brazil	Brazil	Brazil	Brazil	Brazil	Brazil	Brazil	Brazil	Brazil	*[Brazil]*	Brazil	Brazil	Brazil	Brazil	Brazil	Brazil	Brazil		
Trinidad & Tobago	Trinidad & Tobago	Jamaica	Jamaica	Jamaica	Jamaica	Jamaica	Jamaica	Jamaica	Jamaica	Jamaica	Jamaica	Jamaica	Jamaica	Jamaica	Jamaica	Jamaica	Jamaica	Jamaica	Jamaica	Jamaica	Jamaica	Jamaica	Jamaica	Jamaica	Jamaica	Jamaica
Cameroon	Cameroon	Cameroon	Egypt	Egypt	Egypt	Egypt	Egypt	Egypt	Egypt	Egypt	Egypt	Egypt	Egypt	Egypt	Egypt	Egypt	Egypt	Egypt	Lesotho	Lesotho	Lesotho	Lesotho	Lesotho	Lesotho	Lesotho	Lesotho
Nigeria	Nigeria	Nigeria	Sudan	Sudan	Sudan	Sudan	Sudan	Sudan	Sudan	Sudan	Sudan	Sudan	Sudan	Sudan	Sudan	Sudan	Uganda	Uganda	Uganda	Uganda	Uganda	Uganda	Uganda	Uganda		
Group E																										
R.O. Korea	R.O.Korea	R.O. Korea	R.O. Korea	R.O. Korea	R.O. Korea	R.O. Korea	R.O. Korea	R.O. Korea	R.O. Korea	R.O. Korea	R.O. Korea	R.O. Korea	United Kingdom	United Kingdom	United Kingdom	United Kingdom	United Kingdom	United Kingdom	Norway	United Kingdom	United Kingdom	United Kingdom	Norway	United Kingdom		
Philippines	Philippines	Philippines	Philippines	*[Philippines]*	Algeria	Algeria	*[Algeria]*	Algeria	Kenya	Kenya	Kenya	Kenya	Kenya	Kenya	Kenya	Kenya	Kenya	Kenya	Kenya	Kenya	Algeria	Algeria	Algeria	Algeria		
Malaysia	Malaysia	Malaysia	Paraguay	Paraguay	Paraguay	Paraguay	Honduras	Honduras	Honduras	Honduras	Honduras	Honduras	Chile	Chile	Chile	Chile	Indonesia	Indonesia	Indonesia	Indonesia	Australia	Chile	Indonesia	Chile	Australia	Indonesia
Poland	Poland	Poland	Indonesia	Indonesia	Poland	Poland	Poland	Poland	Poland	Poland	Poland	Poland	Poland	Poland	Poland	Poland	Poland	Poland	Poland	Poland	Poland	Poland	Poland	Poland		
Ukraine	Ukraine	Ukraine	Ukraine	Ukraine	Czech Republic	Czech Republic	Czech Republic	Czech Republic	Czech Republic	Czech Republic	Czech Republic	Czech Republic	Czech Republic	Czech Republic	Czech Republic	Czech Republic	Czech Republic	Czech Republic	Czech Republic	Czech Republic	Czech Republic	Czech Republic	Czech Republic	Czech Republic		
Italy	Italy	Italy	Belgium		Malta	*[Malta]*	Malta	Malta	Netherlands	Netherlands	Netherlands	Netherlands	Netherlands	Netherlands	Netherlands	Netherlands	Netherlands	Netherlands	Netherlands	Norway	Netherlands	Netherlands	Netherlands	Norway		
Austria	*[Austria]*	*[Austria]*	Austria	Belgium	Spain	Spain	Spain	Spain	Spain	Spain	Spain	Spain	Spain	Spain	Spain	Spain	Spain	Norway	Spain	Spain	Spain	Norway	Spain	Spain		
Netherlands	Netherlands	Belgium	Pakistan	Pakistan	Pakistan	Pakistan	Myanmar	*[Myanmar]*	Myanmar	Myanmar	Viet Nam	Viet Nam	Viet Nam	Viet Nam	Viet Nam	Viet Nam	Viet Nam	Viet Nam	Singapore	Singapore	Singapore	Singapore	Singapore	Singapore	Singapore	Singapore
Egypt	Egypt	Egypt	Saudi Arabia	Saudi Arabia	Saudi Arabia	Saudi Arabia	Saudi Arabia	Saudi Arabia	Saudi Arabia	Saudi Arabia	Qatar	Qatar	Qatar	Qatar	Qatar	*[Qatar]*	Sri Lanka	Sri Lanka	Tonga	Tonga	Tonga	Tonga	Tonga	Tonga	Tonga	Tonga
Sudan	Sudan	Sudan	Cameroon	Cameroon	Cameroon	Cameroon	Cameroon	Cameroon	Cameroon	Cameroon	Cameroon	Cameroon	Cameroon	Cameroon	Cameroon	Cameroon	Cameroon	Cameroon	Cameroon	Cameroon	Cameroon	Cameroon	Cameroon	Cameroon	Cameroon	Cameroon
South Africa	South Africa	South Africa	Nigeria	Nigeria	Nigeria	Nigeria	Nigeria	Nigeria	Nigeria	Nigeria	Nigeria	Nigeria	Nigeria	Nigeria	Nigeria	Nigeria	Nigeria	Nigeria	Nigeria	Nigeria	Nigeria	Nigeria	Nigeria	Nigeria	Nigeria	Nigeria
Senegal	Senegal	Senegal	Senegal	Senegal	Senegal	Senegal	Senegal	Senegal	Senegal	Senegal	Senegal	*[Senegal]*	Senegal	Senegal	Senegal	Senegal	Senegal	Senegal	Senegal	Senegal		Morocco	Morocco	Morocco		
Tunisia	Tunisia	Tunisia	Tunisia	Tunisia	Tunisia	Tunisia	Côte d'Ivoire	Côte d'Ivoire	Côte d'Ivoire	Côte d'Ivoire	Côte d'Ivoire	Côte d'Ivoire	Côte d'Ivoire	Côte d'Ivoire	Côte d'Ivoire	Côte d'Ivoire	Côte d'Ivoire	Côte d'Ivoire	Ghana	Ghana	Ghana	Ghana	Ghana	Ghana	Ghana	Ghana
Kenya	Kenya	Kenya	Kenya	Kenya	Gabon	Gabon	Gabon	South Africa	Gabon	Gabon	Gabon	Gabon	Angola	Angola	*[Angola]*	Angola	Mozambique	Mozambique	Mozambique	Mozambique	Côte d'Ivoire	Côte d'Ivoire	Côte d'Ivoire	Côte d'Ivoire		
Namibia	Namibia	Namibia	Namibia	Namibia	Namibia	Namibia	Namibia	Namibia	Namibia	Namibia	Namibia	Namibia	Namibia	Namibia	Namibia	Namibia	Namibia	Namibia	Namibia	Namibia			*Mozambique*	Mozambique	Mozambique	Mozambique
Argentina	Argentina	Argentina	Argentina	Argentina	Argentina	Argentina	Argentina	Argentina	Argentina	Argetina	Argentina	Argentina	Argentina	Argentina	Argentina	Argentina	Argentina	Argentina	Argentina	Argentina	Argentina	Argentina	Argentina	Argentina		
Paraguay	Paraguay	Trinidad &Tobago	Trinidad &Tobago	Trinidad &Tobago	Trinidad &Tobago	Trinidad &Tobago	Trinidad &Tobago	Trinidad &Tobago	*[Trinidad&Tobago]*	Trinidad &Tobago	Trinidad &Tobago	Trinidad &Tobago	Trinidad &Tobago	Trinidad &Tobago	Trinidad &Tobago	Trinidad &Tobago	Trinidad &Tobago	Trinidad &Tobago	Trinidad &Tobago	Trinidad &Tobago	Trinidad &Tobago	Trinidad &Tobago	Trinidad &Tobago	Trinidad &Tobago		
Cuba	Cuba	Cuba	Costa Rica	Costa Rica	*[Guyana]*	Guyana	Guyana	Guyana	Guyana	Guyana	Guyana	Guyana	*[Guyana]*	Guyana	Guyana	Guyana	Guyana	Guyana	Guyana	Guyana	Panama	Panama	Panama	Panama	Panama	
					Chile	Chile	Chile	Chile	Chile	Chile	Mexico	Mexico	Mexico	Mexico	Mexico	Mexico	Mexico	Mexico	Mexico	Mexico	Mexico	Mexico	Mexico	Mexico	Mexico	Mexico	Mexico

Note: Those members in *[] for each year* had been designated by the corresponding regional groups to participate in the deliberation of the Council without the right to vote.